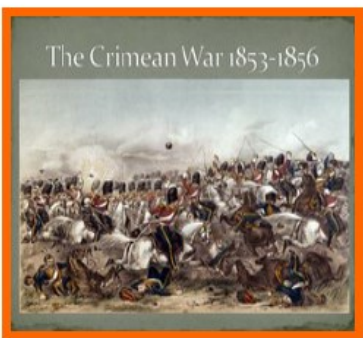


Year 1 Significant People in History

Florence Nightingale



Key Vocabulary and Information	
Florence Nightingale	Florence was in charge of nursing the sick and the soldiers in The Crimean War. She trained nurses and cleaned the hospitals.
Mary Seacole	Mary Seacole was a nurse who set up a hotel for the sick and wounded in The Crimean War.
Marie Curie	Marie Curie was a chemist who did research on radioactivity and won many Noble prizes.
Medicine	Medicine prevents and treats disease and illness.
Crimean War	This was a military conflict/war between the Russian Empire who lost to France, Britain and Sardinia from 1853—1856.



Key Vocabulary	
Crimean War	People
Marie Curie	Lamp
Medicine	Treat
Florence	Lady
Mary	Hospital
Nurse	Charity
Care	Clean

1820 - Florence Nightingale was born on 12th May in Italy.	1837—Florence's family were rich. Her family set off with their servants for a tour of Europe.	1854—Florence went to Scutari in Turkey to nurse soldiers who were sick in the Crimean War.	1910—Florence died 13th August 1910.
1837—Florence felt God had spoken to her and asked her to work for Him.	1853—Florence was asked to be in charge of a hospital for the sick women in London.	1907—Florence became the first woman to receive the order of Merit which honoured her.	

How did Florence Nightingale improve the hospital in Scutari:

- ◆ She brought in new beds and got rid of the old, dirty ones.
- ◆ New clothing and bedding
- ◆ Used better medicines and clean water
- ◆ She got rid of rats and rotten food.

How did Mary Seacole use different medicines to help the sick soldiers:

- ◆ Using a pestle and mortar to crush ginger for the treatment of diarrhoea. 
- ◆ Crushing lemon grass to help with a fever. 
- ◆ Using fresh Aloe Vera to rub on cuts and bruises. 